

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2023

November 8, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the condensed interim consolidated financial and operating results of Tidewater Midstream and Infrastructure Ltd. and its subsidiaries ("Tidewater" or the "Corporation" when referring to the consolidated group, and "Tidewater Midstream" when referring to the legal entity) is dated November 8, 2023, and should be read in conjunction with Tidewater's unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements as at and for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (the "Financial Statements"). The Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), representing generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). This MD&A contains non-GAAP measures which are used to measure and analyze financial performance, financial position, and cash flow and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other entities. This MD&A also contains forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned that the MD&A should be read in conjunction with Tidewater's disclosure under "Non-GAAP Measures" and "Forward-Looking Information" included at the end of this MD&A. Unless otherwise indicated, references herein to "\$" or "dollars" are to Canadian dollars.

Management is responsible for preparing the MD&A. The MD&A has been reviewed and recommended by the Audit Committee of Tidewater Midstream's Board of Directors (the "Board") and approved by the Board.

BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Tidewater is a diversified energy infrastructure company with an integrated value chain across the North American natural gas processing, natural gas liquids ("NGL"), petroleum refining, and renewable fuels markets.

Tidewater's key midstream assets include the Brazeau River Complex and Fractionation Facility ("BRC"), a full-service natural gas and NGL processing facility with natural gas storage pools; the Ram River Gas Plant, a sour natural gas processing facility with sulphur handling solutions and rail connections; and the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant, a deep-cut sour natural gas processing and NGL terminal facility.

Tidewater's downstream assets diversify commodity exposure by supplying highly profitable refined products to a niche market and provides an asset base for renewables initiatives. The key downstream asset is the Prince George Refinery ("PGR"), the sole light oil refinery within the interior British Columbia market. The PGR refines crude oil feedstock into gasoline and diesel and is where Tidewater Renewables Ltd.'s ("Tidewater Renewables") co-processing activities take place. The Renewable Diesel & Renewable Hydrogen Complex ("HDRD Complex") is also located at the PGR. The terminals at Acheson and Valhalla integrate with and have the ability to transfer volumes to the PGR and provide product blending, storage, and fractionation capabilities.

Tidewater Midstream's common shares are publicly traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") under the symbol "TWM".

Additional information relating to Tidewater is available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca and <a hre

THIRD QUARTER HIGHLIGHTS

- On August 31, 2023, Tidewater announced the sale of its Pipestone Natural Gas Plant, Pipestone expansion project, Dimsdale Gas natural gas storage assets, and associated gathering and other infrastructure to AltaGas Ltd. ("AltaGas") for \$650 million (the "Transaction"). The form of consideration will be \$325 million in cash and 12,466,437 AltaGas common shares, representing approximately \$325 million using an AltaGas common share price of \$26.07. The Transaction is expected to close during the fourth quarter of 2023, subject to certain closing conditions.
- Third quarter consolidated adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ increased by 10% to \$48.6 million compared to the second quarter of 2023. Consolidated net loss attributable to shareholders for the quarter was \$22.9 million.
- Tidewater's downstream financial results benefitted from record throughput at the PGR during the third quarter of 2023, as a result of capital investments during the planned second quarter 2023 turnaround.
- Strong throughput and facility availability at Tidewater's midstream and downstream facilities, combined with strong financial performance from Tidewater's natural gas storage assets contributed to third quarter deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ of \$34.1 million. Deconsolidated net loss attributable to shareholders for the quarter was \$18.8 million.
- The HDRD Complex produced its first renewable diesel on October 22, 2023, and as of November 7, 2023, has progressed to commercial operations. The HDRD Complex is currently producing approximately 1,500 bbl/d of on-spec cold weather diesel and Tidewater Renewables is actively working on safely increasing production rates towards the facility's 3,000 bbl/d design capacity. The HDRD Complex makes Tidewater Renewables the first standalone producer of renewable diesel in Canada.
- In July of 2023, Tidewater Renewables' co-processing projects located at the PGR were approved
 for credit generation under the Canadian Clean Fuel Regulations ("CFR"). Through its coprocessing projects and the HDRD Complex, Tidewater Renewables expects to maintain its
 position as one of Canada's largest generators of emissions credits.

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP financial measures. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

⁽²⁾ Deconsolidated results exclude the results of Tidewater Renewables. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A for information on deconsolidated measures.

CONSOLIDATED AND DECONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

In addition to reviewing consolidated results, management also reviews net (loss) income attributable to shareholders, net (loss) income attributable to shareholders per share, adjusted EBITDA, distributable cash flow attributed to shareholders per share, dividends declared, dividends declared per share, net debt, and capital expenditures, excluding the impact of the Corporation's ownership in Tidewater Renewables Ltd. (referred to as "Tidewater Deconsolidated") to further evaluate financial results, financial position, leverage, and to calculate debt covenants. Tidewater Deconsolidated measures are non-GAAP measures. Readers should refer to the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A for more information on the composition of these values.

	Three months ended September 30									
		Tidev	vate	r	Tidewater					
		Deconsol	lidat	ed ⁽²⁾		Conso	idat	ed		
(in millions of Canadian dollars except per share information)		2023		2022		2023		2022		
Net loss attributable to shareholders	\$	(18.8)	\$	(15.2)	\$	(22.9)	\$	(18.8)		
Net loss attributable to shareholders per										
share - basic	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.05)		
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$	34.1	\$	46.0	\$	48.6	\$	62.1		
Distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders (1)	\$	(0.2)	\$	2.8	\$	2.0	\$	9.3		
Distributable cash flow per share – basic (1)	\$	-	\$	0.01	\$	-	\$	0.02		
Dividends declared (3)	\$	4.3	\$	4.3	\$	4.3	\$	4.3		
Dividends declared per share	\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	0.01		
Net debt (4)	\$	618.9	\$	522.7	\$	953.0	\$	647.0		
Total capital expenditures	\$	5.7	\$	31.3	\$	39.3	\$	89.4		

- (1) Non-GAAP financial measures. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.
- (2) Deconsolidated results exclude the results of Tidewater Renewables. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A for information on deconsolidated measures.
- (3) Dividends declared are based on Tidewater's outstanding common shares that are publicly traded on the TSX under the symbol "TWM".
- (4) Capital management measure. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

	Nine months ended September 30									
		Tide	wate	er		Tidewater				
		Deconso	lidat	ted ⁽²⁾		Conso	lidat	ed		
(in millions of Canadian dollars except per share information)		2023		2022		2023		2022		
Net (loss) income attributable to shareholders	\$	(41.9)	\$	47.0	\$	(54.1)	\$	38.5		
Net (loss) income attributable to shareholders per										
share - basic	\$	(0.10)	\$	0.14	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.11		
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$	106.3	\$	143.7	\$	141.5	\$	189.4		
Distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders (1)	\$	(28.7)	\$	42.9	\$	(28.3)	\$	62.6		
Distributable cash flow per share – basic (1)	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.12	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.18		
Dividends declared ⁽³⁾	\$	12.8	\$	11.1	\$	12.8	\$	11.1		
Dividends declared per share	\$	0.03	\$	0.03	\$	0.03	\$	0.03		
Net debt ⁽⁴⁾	\$	618.9	\$	522.7	\$	953.0	\$	647.0		
Total capital expenditures	\$	67.7	\$	71.1	\$	241.4	\$	238.8		

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP financial measures. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

⁽²⁾ Deconsolidated results exclude the results of Tidewater Renewables. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A for information on deconsolidated measures.

⁽³⁾ Dividends declared are based on Tidewater's outstanding common shares that are publicly traded on the TSX under the symbol "TWM".

⁽⁴⁾ Capital management measure. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

Deconsolidated results in the table above for the three months ended September 30, 2023, were primarily impacted by:

- lower gasoline and diesel sales volume and lower diesel product margin, offset in part by a higher gasoline product margin;
- higher finance costs due to higher net debt and interest rates;
- lower unrealized losses on derivative contracts;
- lower cash flow from operating activities, before changes in non-cash working capital; and
- lower maintenance capital expenditures in the current guarter.

Deconsolidated results in the table above for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, were primarily impacted by:

- reduced refinery throughput and lower gasoline and diesel product margins as a result of lower commodity prices and the second quarter scheduled turnaround at the PGR;
- higher finance costs due to higher net debt and interest rates;
- lower realized gains on derivative contracts;
- unrealized losses on derivative contracts compared to unrealized gains recognized in the comparative period;
- lower cash flow from operating activities, before changes in non-cash working capital; and
- higher maintenance capital expenditures for the scheduled turnaround at the PGR.

Consolidated results in the tables above for the three months ended September 30, 2023, were primarily impacted by:

- lower gasoline and diesel sales volume and lower diesel product margin, offset in part by a higher gasoline product margin;
- higher finance costs due to higher net debt and interest rates;
- lower realized gains on derivative contracts;
- lower unrealized losses on derivative contracts;
- lower cash flow from operating activities, before changes in non-cash working capital; and
- lower growth and maintenance capital expenditures due to higher spending on the HDRD Complex and the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant turnaround in the comparative period.

Consolidated results in the tables above for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, were primarily impacted by:

- lower gasoline and diesel sales volume and product margins as a result of the PGR turnaround and lower commodity prices;
- higher finance costs due to higher net debt and interest rates;
- lower realized gains on derivative contracts;
- unrealized losses on derivative contracts, compared to unrealized gains recognized in the comparative period;
- lower cash flow from operating activities, before changes in non-cash working capital; and
- higher growth and maintenance capital expenditures due to work on the HDRD Complex and the second quarter PGR turnaround.

OUTLOOK AND CORPORATE UPDATE

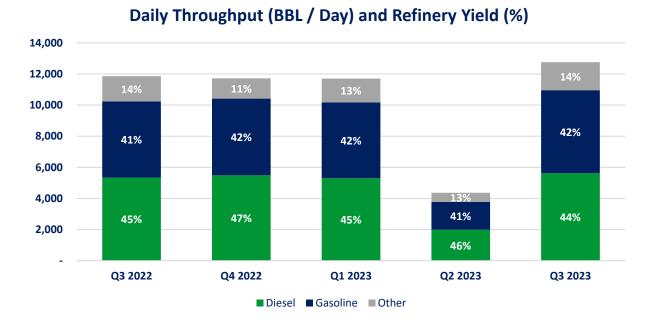
The fourth quarter of 2023 will be impacted by the closing of the Transaction as well as the average HDRD production volumes as it ramps up through the quarter. These two initiatives represent transformational milestones for Tidewater that are expected to significantly enhance consolidated run rate EBITDA and cash flow, while deleveraging the Corporation. As at September 30, 2023, year to date consolidated adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ was \$141.5 million. Incorporating the HDRD Complex and Transaction closing timelines into the fourth quarter forecasts, the Corporation now expects consolidated full year adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ to be in the range of \$180 million to \$200 million.

Prince George Refinery

The PGR is a 12,000 bbl/day light oil refinery that predominantly produces low sulphur diesel and gasoline to supply the greater Prince George region. The PGR has significant onsite storage capacity of more than 1.0 MMbbl and flexible logistics, with pipeline, rail, and truck connectivity in place. The Prince George region is a net importer of refined products, and the refinery's location within the region makes it a critical piece of infrastructure with a significant logistical advantage to satisfy demand in central/northern British Columbia.

As a result of the successful turnaround in the second quarter, the PGR had strong operational performance during the third quarter of 2023, with record throughput of 12,756 bbl/day, exceeding nameplate capacity. Throughput during the third quarter of 2023 was 8% higher than the third quarter of 2022. The PGR turnaround is currently on a four-year cycle, with the next scheduled outage in the second quarter of 2027.

Tidewater's daily throughput and refined product yields at the PGR were as follows:



Tidewater's refining margins are largely driven by commodity prices, particularly the cost of crude feedstock and other raw materials, along with market prices for refined products. The Prince George crack spread averaged \$87/bbl during the third quarter, a 2% increase from the second quarter of 2023. The increase in the Prince George crack spread was mainly attributed to higher diesel pricing. Consistent with

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP financial measure. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

the move in the Prince George crack spread, specifically diesel pricing, PGR realized higher margins on diesel as compared to the second quarter of 2023. Gasoline and diesel sales volume in the third quarter of 2023 increased as compared to the previous quarter but were lower than the third quarter of 2022.

Pipestone Natural Gas Plant

The Pipestone Natural Gas Plant is designed to process up to 110 MMcf/day of sour natural gas. The Pipestone Natural Gas Plant has two acid gas injection wells, a saltwater disposal well and sales gas pipelines directly connected to the Dimsdale natural gas storage facility and the Alliance and NGTL pipeline systems. The facility is also pipeline connected to Pembina's liquids gathering systems for the C2+ and C5+ liquids streams.

On August 31, 2023, Tidewater announced that it has entered into an agreement with AltaGas to sell the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant, and the Pipestone expansion project (collectively "Pipestone"), the Pipestone Partnership which owns the Dimsdale natural gas storage facility and associated gathering and other infrastructure for total consideration of \$650 million, subject to customary closing adjustments.

The form of consideration will be \$325 million in cash and 12,466,437 AltaGas common shares, representing approximately \$325 million using an AltaGas share price of \$26.07. Assets disposed of as part of the Transaction represent \$55 million to \$60 million of Tidewater's normalized 2023 adjusted EBITDA.

The Transaction has been unanimously approved by the boards of directors of both Tidewater Midstream and AltaGas, and all material regulatory approvals have been obtained subsequent to the announcement of the Transaction. Closing is expected to occur in the fourth quarter of 2023, subject to satisfaction of all customary closing conditions.

During the third quarter of 2023, the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant processed volumes of 95 MMcf/day a 34% increase from the third quarter of 2022 and a 2% decrease from the second quarter of 2023. Facility availability for the third quarter of 2023 averaged 85%, an 18% increase from the third quarter of 2022, and a 6% decrease from the second quarter of 2023. The increase in facility availability and processed volumes from the third quarter of 2022 is primarily due to the major maintenance turnaround that was performed in the second half of 2022. The decrease in facility availability and processed volumes from the second quarter of 2023 is primarily attributable to high ambient temperatures during the third quarter.

Brazeau River Complex and Fractionation Facility

The BRC offers a full suite of services to producers, including 180 MMcf/day of deep cut natural gas processing capacity, NGL and condensate pipeline connections, NGL fractionation capacity, truck loading and offloading facilities, physical natural gas storage facilities, and two natural gas transportation connections.

The BRC gas processing facility had throughput of 155 MMcf/day in the third quarter of 2023, compared to 156 MMcf/day in the third quarter of 2022. The Brazeau River fractionation facility utilization averaged 87% in the third quarter of 2023, compared to 74% utilization in the third quarter of 2022.

Throughput and utilization at the BRC gas processing and fractionation facilities during the third quarter of 2023 was higher than the second quarter of 2023 which was impacted by the Alberta wildfires that resulted in the evacuation of the complex and the loss of key utilities.

Tidewater Renewables

Tidewater Renewables is a multi-faceted energy transition company, focused on the production of low carbon fuels, including renewable diesel, renewable natural gas and renewable hydrogen.

Tidewater Renewables produced its first renewable diesel on October 22, 2023, and as of November 7, 2023, has progressed to commercial operations. The HDRD Complex is currently producing approximately 1,500 bbl/d of on-spec cold weather diesel and Tidewater Renewables is actively working on safely increasing production rates towards the facility's 3,000 bbl/d design capacity. The delay in achieving commercial operation is expected to increase gross project costs by approximately \$10 million, however, the project's economics remain attractive with payback expected within two to three years.

CAPITAL PROGRAM

Tidewater's 2023 growth initiatives have been primarily focused on the completion of Tidewater Renewables' HDRD Complex located at the PGR. Investments during the second quarter scheduled turnaround at the PGR led to increased unifiner capacity and upgraded catalysts that contributed to record throughput volumes during the quarter. Tidewater's capital allocation strategy will remain disciplined moving forward, with growth initiatives focused on the successful commissioning of the HDRD Complex and accretive small scale optimization projects.

Tidewater continues to expect full year 2023 maintenance capital to be at the higher end of the previously announced annual deconsolidated maintenance capital guidance of \$55 million to \$65 million.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Financial overview

(in any little and Comparison of Allera Angelon and Allera Angelon and Allera Angelon and Allera Angelon and A	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,				
(in millions of Canadian dollars except per share and percentage information)		2023		2022		2023		2022		
Revenue	\$	582.1	\$	712.1	\$	1,705.3	\$	2,164.1		
Operating expenses	\$	535.8	\$	658.7	\$	1,576.7	\$	1,990.2		
General and administrative	\$	12.3	\$	9.1	\$	32.1	\$	27.8		
Share-based compensation	\$	3.8	\$	3.4	\$	11.7	\$	10.7		
Depreciation	\$	25.9	\$	20.8	\$	70.5	\$	60.8		
Finance costs and other	\$	26.0	\$	17.3	\$	73.3	\$	51.3		
Realized gain on derivative contracts	\$	(5.3)	\$	(13.0)	\$	(23.2)	\$	(37.5)		
Unrealized loss (gain) loss on derivative contracts	\$	14.8	\$	38.7	\$	44.2	\$	(10.2)		
Loss on sale of assets	\$	0.4	\$	7.2	\$	1.3	\$	9.4		
Income from equity investments	\$	(1.7)	\$	(4.0)	\$	(7.4)	\$	(2.4)		
Transaction costs	\$	2.8	\$	2.9	\$	4.5	\$	3.7		
Deferred income tax (recovery) expense	\$	(7.8)	\$	(7.0)	\$	(17.8)	\$	16.5		
Net (loss) income attributable to shareholders	\$	(22.9)	\$	(18.8)	\$	(54.1)	\$	38.5		
Basic net (loss) income attributable to shareholders										
per share	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.11		
Diluted net (loss) income attributable to										
shareholders per share	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.05)	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.09		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	61.4	\$	67.0	\$	142.7	\$	176.2		
Total common shares outstanding (millions)		426.2		422.8		426.2		422.8		
Total consolidated assets	\$	2,277.0	\$	2,175.9	\$	2,277.0	\$	2,175.9		
Payout ratio (1)		215%		46%		(45)%		18%		

⁽¹⁾ Payout ratio is a non-GAAP ratio. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

Results overview

Gross margin by revenue category

(in millions of Canadian dollars)				
Three months ended September 30, 2023	Midstream	Downstream	Marketing and Other	Total
Revenue from external customers	\$ 57.2	\$ 226.6	\$ 298.3	\$ 582.1
Operating expenses from external vendors	28.6	197.3	309.9	535.8
Gross margin	\$ 28.6	\$ 29.3	\$ (11.6)	\$ 46.3

			Marketing	
Three months ended September 30, 2022	Midstream	Downstream	and Other	Total
Revenue from external customers	\$ 62.2	\$ 280.8	\$ 369.1	\$ 712.1
Operating expenses from external vendors	37.3	242.3	379.1	658.7
Gross margin	\$ 24.9	\$ 38.5	\$ (10.0)	\$ 53.4

(in millions of Canadian dollars)				
			Marketing	
Nine months ended September 30, 2023	Midstream	Downstream	and Other	Total
Revenue from external customers	\$ 181.6	\$ 589.1	\$ 934.6	\$ 1,705.3
Operating expenses from external vendors	93.8	527.1	955.8	1,576.7
Gross margin	\$ 87.8	\$ 62.0	\$ (21.2)	\$ 128.6

			Marketing	
Nine months ended September 30, 2022	Midstream	Downstream	and Other	Total
Revenue from external customers	\$ 177.1	\$ 752.9	\$ 1,234.1	\$ 2,164.1
Operating expenses from external vendors	100.3	640.7	1,249.2	1,990.2
Gross margin	\$ 76.8	\$ 112.2	\$ (15.1)	\$ 173.9

Revenue and operating expenses

Revenue in the third quarter decreased by 18% to \$582.1 million, from \$712.1 million in the same period of 2022. Lower gasoline and diesel sales volume and lower commodity prices contributed to decreased revenue from the PGR. Natural gas processing and marketing revenue decreased largely due to lower commodity prices, and lower throughput volume at the BRC and Ram River Gas Plants, offset in part by higher volume processed at the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant.

Net throughput volumes at Tidewater's natural gas processing and extraction facilities averaged 362 MMcf/day during the third quarter of 2023, a 4% decrease compared with the 376 MMcf/day in the same period of 2022.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, Tidewater generated revenue of \$1,705.3 million, a decrease of \$458.8 million, or 21%, from the same period in 2022. The decrease is largely due to lower gasoline and diesel sales volume resulting from the six-week scheduled turnaround at the PGR, and lower commodity prices. Lower net throughput volumes at the natural gas processing facilities, which averaged 381 MMcf/day for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, a 4% decrease from 395 MMcf/day in the comparative year, also contributed to the decrease in revenue.

Operating expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2023, decreased by 18% to \$535.8 million, from \$658.7 million in the third quarter of 2022, primarily due to lower commodity prices for marketing and extraction purchases at the Corporation's facilities. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, operating expenses were \$1,576.7 million, a 21% decrease from \$1,990.2 million in the comparative

period in 2022. The decrease was primarily a result of lower feedstock costs resulting from the turnaround at the PGR, limited operations during May at the BRC due to the wildfires, and lower commodity prices for marketing and extraction purchases at the Corporation's facilities.

General and administrative

General and administrative expenses for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, were \$12.3 million and \$32.1 million, respectively, compared to \$9.1 million and \$27.8 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively. The increase in both periods is largely due to compensation costs related to the executive leadership changes in the current quarter. The nine months ended September 30, 2023, was also impacted by higher employee costs as Tidewater Renewables prepares to operate the HDRD Complex.

Share-based compensation

Share-based compensation costs increased by \$0.4 million to \$3.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, from \$3.4 million for three months ended September 30, 2022. The increase is primarily due to the accelerated vesting of long-term incentive plan grants related to the executive leadership changes in the current quarter. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, share-based compensation expenses were \$11.7 million compared to \$10.7 million for the same period in 2022. The increase is primarily attributable to the aforementioned accelerated vesting in the current quarter, the timing of long-term incentive grants issued to employees, and a higher number of share awards issued by Tidewater Renewables.

Depreciation

Depreciation expense in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, was \$25.9 million and \$70.5 million, respectively, compared to \$20.8 million and \$60.8 million in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively. The increase for both periods is due to the depreciation of capital turnaround costs incurred at the PGR in the second quarter of 2023, and turnaround costs for the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant, Ram River Gas Plant and the BRC incurred in the second and third quarters of 2022.

Finance costs and other

Finance costs and other for the three months ended September 30, 2023, were \$26.0 million, compared to \$17.3 million in the same period of 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, finance costs and other increased to \$73.3 million from \$51.3 million in the same period in 2022. The increase for both periods was primarily due to draws on Tidewater Midstream's Senior Credit Facility to fund capital projects, higher debt drawn on Tidewater Renewables' Senior Credit Facility and Term Debt Facility to fund the construction and commissioning of the HDRD Complex, and higher variable interest rates on all facilities.

Realized gain on derivative contracts

The realized gain on derivative contracts for the three months ended September 30, 2023, was \$5.3 million compared to \$13.0 million in the same period in 2022. Realized gains during the third quarter of 2023 largely relate to the settlement of crude oil and vegetable oil hedges. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the realized gain on derivative contracts was \$23.2 million compared to \$37.5 million

for the same period in 2022. The realized gains for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, were predominantly driven by the settlement of power, interest rate, vegetable oil, and crude oil hedges. *Unrealized loss (gain) on derivative contracts*

The unrealized non-cash loss on derivative contracts for the three months ended September 30, 2023, was \$14.8 million, compared to an unrealized loss of \$38.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Corporation incurred an unrealized non-cash loss on derivative contracts of \$44.2 million compared to an unrealized non-cash gain of \$10.2 million during the same period in 2022. The change in both periods was primarily due to volatility in vegetable oil derivative contracts used to manage the commodity price risk for Tidewater Renewables' co-processing and renewable diesel operations. Partially offsetting the unrealized loss on commodity derivative contracts for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, was an unrealized non-cash gain recognized on the revaluation of the warrant liability to fair value. The revaluation gain is primarily a result of Tidewater Renewable's lower closing share price at September 30, 2023, compared to December 31, 2022.

Loss on sale of assets

During the third quarter of 2023, the Corporation disposed of certain non-core assets for a loss of \$0.4 million.

Income from equity investments

For the three months ended September 30, 2023, income from equity investments was \$1.7 million compared to \$4.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, due to higher income in the third quarter of 2022 from Tidewater Pipestone Infrastructure LP and from Tidewater Renewables' investment in Rimrock Cattle Company Ltd. Income from equity investments for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, was \$7.4 million compared to \$2.4 million for the comparative period of 2022. The increase is primarily due to higher contracted storage volume and pricing in Tidewater Pipestone Infrastructure LP during the second quarter of 2023.

Deferred income tax (recovery) expense

The deferred income tax recovery of \$7.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, was relatively consistent compared to the deferred tax recovery of \$7.0 million for the same period of 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the deferred income tax recovery was \$17.8 million, compared to an expense of \$16.5 million for the same period in 2022. The deferred income tax recovery in both current periods is a result of the net loss before tax, compared to a net loss before tax for the three months ended September 30, 2022, and net income before tax for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Net (loss) income attributable to shareholders

During the three months ended September 30, 2023, Tidewater generated a net loss attributable to shareholders of \$22.9 million compared to the net loss attributable to shareholders of \$18.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to lower gasoline and diesel sales volume from the PGR, lower diesel product margins, higher borrowing rates and debt balances, compensation costs for the executive leadership changes, and lower income from equity investments, offset in part by favorable changes in derivative contracts. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, Tidewater generated a net loss attributable to shareholders of \$54.1 million, compared to net income attributable to shareholders of \$38.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The

decrease was primarily due to lower gasoline and diesel sales volume resulting from the scheduled sixweek PGR turnaround during the second quarter of 2023, decreased product margins from lower commodity prices, higher borrowing rates and debt balances, and unfavorable changes in derivative contracts, partially offset by higher equity income from investments and a deferred income tax recovery in the current period.

Capital Expenditures

The following table summarizes growth and maintenance capital expenditures for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Three months ended September 30,			Nine mo Septe	
(in millions of Canadian dollars)	2023		2022	2023	2022
Growth capital (1)	\$ 33.6	\$	66.7	\$ 179.9	\$ 196.7
Maintenance capital (1)	5.7		22.7	61.5	42.1
Total capital expenditures	\$ 39.3	\$	89.4	\$ 241.4	\$ 238.8
Capital emissions credits awarded (2)	\$ (3.8)	\$	-	\$ (82.4)	\$ (34.3)

⁽¹⁾ Supplementary financial measures. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

Growth capital

Consolidated growth capital expenditures for the third quarter of 2023 were \$33.6 million, compared to \$66.7 million for the third quarter of 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, growth capital expenditures were \$179.9 million, compared to \$196.7 million for the same period in 2022. Growth capital expenditures in both periods are primarily due to construction and commissioning of Tidewater Renewables' HDRD Complex. These costs were partially offset by funds received from the sale of emission credits, and government grants received. Additional information on the HDRD Complex is discussed in the **OUTLOOK AND CORPORATE UPDATE** section of this MD&A. The remaining growth capital expenditures for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, were incurred by Tidewater Midstream for unifiner catalyst upgrades at the PGR and other small-scale optimization projects.

Maintenance capital

Tidewater places a high priority on the maintenance of its assets to provide safe and reliable services to its customers. Maintenance capital expenditures for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, were \$5.7 million and \$61.5 million, respectively. The decrease of \$17.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, is due to planned turnaround work at the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant in the third quarter of 2022. The \$19.4 million increase for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, is primarily due to the scheduled plant turnaround at the PGR during the second quarter of 2023, offset in part by turnaround costs for the BRC, Ram River Gas Plant and Pipestone Natural Gas plant during the second and third quarters of 2022.

⁽²⁾ During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, \$3.8 million and \$101.2 million of capital emission credits were monetized, respectively.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following table presents a summary of Tidewater's quarterly results for the last eight quarters:

(In millions of Canadian dollars, except per share information)	Q3 2023	Q2 2023	Q1 2023	Q4 2022
Revenue	\$ 582.1	\$ 508.7	\$ 614.5	\$ 711.1
Net loss attributable to shareholders	(22.9)	(6.4)	(24.8)	(30.0)
Net loss per share attributable				
to shareholders – basic	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Net loss per share attributable				
to shareholders – diluted	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Consolidated adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$ 48.6	\$ 44.0	\$ 48.9	\$ 60.4

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP financial measure. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

(In millions of Canadian dollars, except per share information)	Q3 2022	Q2 2022	Q1 2022	Q4 2021
Revenue	\$ 712.1	\$ 793.6	\$ 658.4	\$ 534.6
Net (loss) income attributable to shareholders Net (loss) income per share attributable	(18.8)	16.1	41.2	(3.0)
to shareholders – basic Net (loss) income per share attributable	(0.05)	0.05	0.12	(0.01)
to shareholders – diluted	(0.05)	0.04	0.10	(0.01)
Consolidated adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$ 62.1	\$ 69.9	\$ 57.4	\$ 53.9

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP financial measure. See the "Non-GAAP Measures" section of this MD&A.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Liquidity Sources

The Corporation's primary liquidity and capital resource needs are to fund ongoing capital expenditures, future growth opportunities, interest payments, working capital and a stable dividend.

Tidewater anticipates that net cash provided by operating activities, of which a portion is derived from fee-based contracts, cash flow generated from growth projects, cash available from its Senior Credit Facilities, and other sources of financing will be sufficient to meet its obligations and financial commitments and will provide sufficient funding for anticipated capital expenditures. The current financial position of the Corporation provides sufficient financial flexibility and resources to manage its liquidity requirements. Accordingly, over the short-term, the Corporation expects to maintain sufficient liquidity sources to fund its ongoing operations, debt service requirements, dividend payments, and working capital needs.

The Corporation's actual expenditures may vary depending on a variety of factors, including the availability of equipment and personnel, unexpected expenses, delays in the receipt of necessary regulatory approvals, permits and licenses, and the success of the Corporation's business development activities, among other variables.

The following table summarizes Tidewater's credit facilities and debt outstanding as at September 30, 2023:

(in millions of Canadian dollars)	Maturity Date	Rate	Facility Amount	Amount Drawn
Tidewater Midstream Senior Credit Facility	February 10, 2026	variable \$	550.0	\$ 547.2
Convertible debentures	September 30, 2024	fixed	75.0	75.0
Tidewater Midstream total		\$	625.0	\$ 622.2
Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility	August 18, 2024	variable	175.0	159.4
Tidewater Renewables Term Debt Facility	October 24, 2027	variable	175.0	175.0
Tidewater Renewables total		\$	350.0	\$ 334.4
Tidewater Consolidated		\$	975.0	\$ 956.6

Tidewater Midstream and Tidewater Renewables each have a revolving credit facility (each a "Senior Credit Facility" and together, the "Senior Credit Facilities") with a syndicate of banks. The Corporation's Senior Credit Facilities are used to provide financing for working capital, to fund capital expenditures and acquisitions, and for other general corporate purposes.

On February 15, 2023, Tidewater Midstream's Senior Credit Facility was amended to extend the maturity date to February 10, 2026. In addition, for the period April 1, 2023, to March 31, 2024, the requirement to maintain minimum availability under the Tidewater Midstream Senior Credit Facility of not less than \$50 million has been waived.

On September 29, 2023, Tidewater Midstream's Senior Credit Facility was amended to increase the deconsolidated first lien senior debt to adjusted EBITDA financial covenant to 4.0 from 3.5 for September 30, 2023.

Subsequent to the quarter, on October 17, 2023, Tidewater Midstream's Senior Credit Facility was further amended to extend the increase to the first lien senior debt to adjusted EBITDA financial covenant to December 31, 2023, reverting to 3.5 for periods thereafter. The amendment also increases the capacity on the facility by an additional \$50 million to \$600 million. Of the \$50 million increase, \$30 million is reserved for the acquisition of the remaining interest in the Pipestone Partnership to facilitate the Transaction. Readers should refer to note 3 *Assets Held For Sale* of the September 30, 2023, Financial Statements for further details on the Transaction.

On October 24, 2022, Tidewater Renewables announced the closing of a five-year senior secured second lien credit facility (the "Term Debt Facility"), with a face value of \$150.0 million, through an Alberta based pension fund. The Term Debt Facility was issued along with 3.4 million warrants, which entitles the holder to purchase one common share of Tidewater Renewables for a term of five years.

On May 10, 2023, the Term Debt Facility was amended and an additional \$25.0 million was advanced (the "Additional Debt Capacity"), and the Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility was amended to provide a temporary increase of \$25.0 million.

The \$25.0 million of Additional Debt Capacity matures on August 18, 2024, and will be extended to a maximum of August 18, 2025, in the event of an extension of the Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility. The \$25.0 million of Additional Debt Capacity is also subject to variable quarterly repayments provided that the undrawn aggregate availability under Tidewater Renewables' Senior Credit Facility exceeds \$50.0 million. The variable repayments are based on a portion of Tidewater Renewables' adjusted cash flows. The Additional Debt Capacity can be repaid at Tidewater Renewables' option without penalty.

On June 12, 2023, the Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility was further amended to access a \$25.0 million accordion feature and cancel the \$25.0 million temporary availability increase. The amendments also waive the quarterly financial covenants at June 30, 2023 and September 30, 2023. This "Waiver Period" ends on December 31, 2023, at which time Tidewater Renewables will be required to maintain certain financial covenants on an annualized basis.

During the Waiver Period the Term Debt Facility bears interest of 9.5% per annum. Following the Waiver Period, the base interest rate reverts to 6.5% for the original principal amount and remains at 9.5% for any amounts outstanding under the Additional Debt Capacity. The \$25.0 million of Additional Debt Capacity is subject to variable quarterly repayments provided that the undrawn aggregate availability under the Tidewater Renewables' Senior Credit Facility exceeds \$50.0 million. The variable repayments are based on a portion of the Tidewater Renewables' adjusted cash flows.

The Corporation does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on the Corporation's financial performance. Credit facilities held by Tidewater's equity accounted investees are non-recourse to both Tidewater Midstream and Tidewater Renewables.

On occasion, the Corporation issues letters of credit in connection with transactions in which the counterparty requires such security. At September 30, 2023, the Corporation had \$65.2 million in letters of credit issued to facilitate commercial transactions with third parties and to support regulatory requirements. The letters of credit are issued under separate facilities from the Senior Credit Facilities.

Financial Covenants

The following table is a list of Tidewater Midstream's deconsolidated financial covenants as at September 30, 2023:

	Ratio	September 30, 2023
Deconsolidated debt to adjusted EBITDA	Maximum 4.50:1	3.89
Deconsolidated first lien senior debt to adjusted EBITDA	Maximum 4.00:1	3.89
Adjusted EBITDA to interest coverage	Minimum 2.50:1	2.87

Tidewater Midstream is required to maintain certain deconsolidated financial covenants on a trailing-quarterly basis. The calculations for each of these ratios are based on specific definitions in the agreements governing the Tidewater Midstream Senior Credit Facility, are not in accordance with GAAP, and cannot be easily calculated by referring to the Corporation's consolidated financial statements. For purposes of the covenant calculation, Tidewater Midstream's convertible debentures are excluded from the calculations. At September 30, 2023, Tidewater Midstream was in compliance with its financial covenants.

Tidewater Renewables financial covenants have been waived until and including September 30, 2023. The Waiver Period ends on December 31, 2023, at which time Tidewater Renewables will be required to maintain certain financial covenants on an annualized basis. Tidewater Renewables, at its option, may exit the Waiver Period early, with the annualization period beginning upon the exit of the Waiver Period. The calculations for each of the financial covenant ratios are based on specific definitions in the agreements governing the Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility and the Term Debt Facility, are not in accordance with GAAP, and cannot be easily calculated by referring to the Corporation's financial statements.

The upcoming annualized financial covenants are as follows:

	December 31, 2023	Thereafter
Tidewater Renewables debt to adjusted EBITDA	Maximum 5.50:1	Maximum 4.00:1
Tidewater Renewables first lien senior debt to adjusted EBITDA	Maximum 3.50:1	Maximum 3.00:1
Adjusted EBITDA to interest coverage	Minimum 2.00:1	Minimum 2.50:1

Credit Rating

On September 30, 2023, Tidewater was rated by Standard & Poor's ("S&P") as "B" with a stable outlook. Subsequent to the quarter, on October 17, 2023, S&P confirmed the Corporation's "B" rating while placing Tidewater on CreditWatch with an outlook of "developing" pending the close of the Transaction with AltaGas.

The credit rating is based on Tidewater's financial strength as well as factors not entirely within the Corporation's control, including conditions affecting the energy industry and the economy. The Corporation's ability to access senior unsecured debt in the capital markets depends, in part, on its credit rating. Credit ratings are intended to provide investors with an independent measure of credit quality of an issue of securities. There is no assurance that the rating will remain in effect for any given period of time or will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by the rating agency.

The credit rating assigned by the rating agency is not a recommendation to purchase, hold or sell Tidewater securities, nor does the credit rating comment on market price or suitability for a particular investor.

Cash Flow Summary

The following table summarizes the Corporation's sources and uses of funds for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

(in millions of Canadian dollars)	Three m Septe	ns ended er 30,	Nine months ended September 30,					
Cash flows provided by (used in)	2023 2022				2023		2022	
Operating activities	\$ 61.4	\$	67.0	\$	142.7	\$	176.2	
Financing activities	\$ 9.4	\$	(18.5)	\$	85.7	\$	(32.9)	
Investing activities	\$ (90.3)	\$	(55.4)	\$	(241.8)	\$	(146.5)	

Net cash provided by operating activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$61.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, compared to \$67.0 million in the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to higher operating income in the third quarter of 2022, and changes in non-cash working capital. Net cash provided by operating activities was \$142.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to \$176.2 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The change for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, is primarily attributable to the scheduled six-week turnaround at the PGR in the second quarter of 2023, higher operating income in 2022, and changes in non-cash operating working capital.

Cash provided by operating activities will fluctuate quarter-over-quarter because of inventory purchased at the PGR, the commodity prices at which inventory is bought and sold, and seasonal demand.

Commodity prices and PGR inventory fluctuate period over period and, accordingly, working capital requirements also fluctuate with changes in commodity prices and demand.

Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$9.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, compared to net cash used in financing activities of \$18.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. Net cash provided by financing activities was \$85.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to net cash used in financing activities of \$32.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The current period cash provided by financing activities is predominantly due to draws on the Corporation's debt facilities to fund capital expenditures, while the cash used for financing activities in the comparative period is largely due to the repayment of the \$125 million of senior unsecured notes.

The Corporation continues to pay dividends on a quarterly basis at \$0.01 per common share.

Net cash used in investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities was \$90.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, compared to \$55.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to expenditures on the HDRD Complex and changes in non-cash investing working capital, offset in part by expenditures for the scheduled turnaround at the Pipestone Natural Gas Plant in the third quarter of 2022. Net cash used in investing activities was \$241.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to \$146.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The increase was primarily a result of expenditures on the scheduled second quarter turnaround at the PGR, construction of Tidewater Renewables' HDRD Complex, and changes in non-cash investing working capital, partially offset by cash proceeds received from the sale of capital emission credits.

CONTRACTUAL LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

The Corporation had the following contractual obligations and commitments, including those recognized as leases, as at September 30, 2023:

		After one		
		year but not		
	Within one	more than	More than	
(in millions of Canadian dollars)	year	five years	five years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (1)	\$ 378.1 \$	- \$	-	\$ 378.1
Dividends payable	4.3	-	-	4.3
Derivative contracts	23.6	22.5	-	46.1
Warrant liability	4.3	-	-	4.3
Lease liabilities and other (2)(6)	39.3	28.8	0.8	68.9
Bank debt ⁽³⁾	159.4	547.2	-	706.6
Term debt ⁽³⁾	25.0	150.0	-	175.0
Convertible debentures interest (4)	4.1	-	-	4.1
Convertible debentures repayment (3)	75.0	-	-	75.0
Firm transportation contracts (5)(7)	24.2	94.5	29.7	148.4
Total	\$ 737.3 \$	843.0 \$	30.5	\$ 1,610.8

⁽¹⁾ Included in accounts payables and accrued liabilities is an obligation of \$24.8 million (December 31, 2022 - \$24.8 million) secured by crude oil and refined product inventory. The current interest rate is 8% per annum and the next renewal date is in January 2024.

⁽²⁾ Amounts represent the expected undiscounted cash payments related to lease liabilities and other.

⁽³⁾ Amounts represent undiscounted principal only and exclude accrued interest.

⁽⁴⁾ Fixed interest payments on convertible debentures. The convertible debentures mature on September 30, 2024.

⁽⁵⁾ Fixed transportation contracts are presented gross of flow-through operating cost recoveries from customers.

⁽⁶⁾ Excludes undiscounted lease payments related to the Pipestone assets held for sale of \$111.3 million.

⁽⁷⁾ Excludes transportation commitments related to the Pipestone assets held for sale of \$418.1 million.

OUTSTANDING EQUITY

At November 7, 2023, Tidewater Midstream had the following outstanding common shares, restricted share units ("RSUs"), deferred share units ("DSUs") and options:

(In millions)	
Common shares	427.1
RSUs	10.1
DSUs	0.9
Options	11.0

TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Transactions with related parties are in the normal course of business and are recorded at market rates.

The Corporation contract operates, on a cost recovery basis, the natural gas storage assets in its equity accounted investments. Costs related to contract operating are incurred in the normal course of business and are not accounted for as revenue or expenses in the Corporation's financial statements, but rather flow-through cost recoveries recorded in accounts receivable.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, Tidewater had no other transactions with related parties, except those pertaining to contributions to Tidewater's long-term incentive plans and remuneration of key management personnel in the ordinary course of their employment.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Tidewater's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, derivative contracts, investments, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, dividends payable, bank debt, term debt, and convertible debenture liability. Tidewater employs risk management strategies and policies to ensure that any exposure to market risks are in compliance with the Corporation's business objectives and risk tolerance levels.

The majority of Tidewater's accounts receivable are due from entities in the oil and gas industry and are subject to normal industry credit risks. Approximately 50% of the Corporation's cash flow is derived from investment-grade counterparties. Tidewater evaluates and monitors the financial strength of its customers in accordance with its credit policy. Financial assurances received to mitigate and reduce risk may include letters of credit and prepayments.

With respect to counterparties for financial instruments used for hedging purposes, the Corporation limits its credit risk through dealing with recognized futures exchanges or investment-grade financial institutions and by maintaining credit policies which minimize overall counterparty credit risk.

The Corporation enters into certain financial derivative contracts to manage commodity price, power, interest and foreign exchange risk. These instruments are not used for speculative purposes. The Corporation has not designated its financial derivative contracts as effective accounting hedges, even though the Corporation considers all commodity, power, interest rate and foreign exchange contracts to be effective economic hedges.

Derivative contracts are recorded on the consolidated statement of financial position at fair value, with changes in the fair value being recognized as an unrealized gain or loss on the consolidated statement of net income.

RISK FACTORS

The Corporation continually works to mitigate the impact of risks to its business by identifying all significant risks so that they can be appropriately managed. The risks that may affect the business and operation of Tidewater are described within the Corporation's Annual Information Form ("AIF"), an electronic copy of which is available on Tidewater's SEDAR+ profile at www.sedarplus.ca. In addition, the Corporation's financial risks are discussed in the Financial Statements.

ACCOUNTING POLICIES, CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND ESTIMATES

Tidewater's significant accounting policies are disclosed in note 3 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. There were no new accounting standards or amendments to existing standards adopted by Tidewater in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023.

Certain accounting policies require that management make appropriate decisions with respect to the formulation of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Management reviews its estimates on a regular basis. The emergence of new information and changing circumstances may result in actual results or changes to estimates that differ materially from current estimates. The Corporation's use of estimates and judgments is discussed in note 2 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

CONTROL ENVIRONMENT

The Corporation's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have designed, or caused to be designed under their supervision, disclosure controls and procedures ("DC&P") and internal controls over financial reporting ("ICFR"), as defined by National Instrument 52-109 – *Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings*. These controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance that material information relating to Tidewater's business is made known to them, is reported on a timely basis, that financial reporting is reliable, and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes is in accordance with IFRS.

There were no changes in the nine months ended September 30, 2023, that had, or are likely to have, a material impact on the Corporation's DC&P or ICFR.

NON-GAAP MEASURES

Throughout this MD&A and in other materials disclosed by the Corporation, Tidewater uses a number of financial measures when assessing its results and measuring overall performance. The intent of non-GAAP measures and ratios is to provide additional useful information to investors and analysts. Certain of these financial measures do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other entities.

As such, these measures should not be considered in isolation or used as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with GAAP. Except as otherwise indicated, these financial measures will be calculated and disclosed on a consistent basis from period to period. Specific adjusting items may only be relevant in certain periods.

The following are the Corporation's non-GAAP financial measures, non-GAAP ratios, capital management measures, and supplementary financial measures.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The non-GAAP financial measures used by the Corporation are adjusted EBITDA and distributable cash flow.

Consolidated and deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA

Consolidated adjusted EBITDA is calculated as (loss) income before finance costs, taxes, depreciation, share-based compensation, unrealized gains and losses on derivative contracts, transaction costs, gains and losses on the sale of assets, and other items considered non-recurring in nature plus the Corporation's proportionate share of EBITDA in its equity investments. Deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA is calculated as consolidated adjusted EBITDA less the portion of consolidated adjusted EBITDA attributable to Tidewater Renewables.

In accordance with IFRS, Tidewater's jointly controlled investments are accounted for using equity accounting. Under equity accounting, net earnings from investments in equity accounted investees are recognized in a single line item in the consolidated statement of net (loss) income and comprehensive (loss) income. The adjustments made to net income, as described above, are also made to share of profit from investments in equity accounted investees.

Consolidated adjusted EBITDA is used by management to set objectives, make operating and capital investment decisions, monitor debt covenants and assess performance. In addition to its use by management, Tidewater also believes consolidated adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors, lending institutions, and others to evaluate the financial performance of the Corporation and other companies in the midstream industry. The Corporation issues guidance on this key measure. As a result, consolidated adjusted EBITDA is presented as a relevant measure in the MD&A to assist analysts and readers in assessing the performance of the Corporation as seen from management's perspective. In addition to reviewing consolidated adjusted EBITDA, management reviews deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA to highlight the Corporation's performance, excluding the portion of consolidated adjusted EBITDA attributable to Tidewater Renewables. Investors should be cautioned that consolidated adjusted EBITDA and deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as alternatives to net (loss) income, net cash provided by operating activities or other measures of financial results determined in accordance with GAAP as an indicator of the Corporation's performance and may not be comparable to companies with similar calculations.

The following table reconciles net (loss) income, the nearest GAAP measure, to adjusted EBITDA:

	Three months ended September 30,					Nine months ended September 30,					
(in millions of Canadian dollars)		2023		2022		2023	2022				
Net (loss) income	\$	(24.9)	\$	(22.0)	\$	(60.6)	\$	43.8			
Deferred income tax (recovery) expense		(7.8)		(7.0)		(17.8)		16.5			
Depreciation		25.9		20.8		70.5		60.8			
Finance costs and other		26.0		17.3		73.3		51.3			
Share-based compensation		3.8		3.4		11.7		10.7			
Loss on sale of assets		0.4		7.2		1.3		9.4			
Unrealized loss (gain) on derivative contracts		14.8		38.7		44.2		(10.2)			
Transaction costs		2.8		2.9		4.5		3.7			
Non-recurring transactions		3.6		1.0		9.6		1.5			
Adjustment to share of profit from equity accounted											
investments		4.0		(0.2)		4.8		1.9			
Consolidated adjusted EBITDA	\$	48.6	\$	62.1	\$	141.5	\$	189.4			
Less: Consolidated adjusted EBITDA attributable to		•		•							
Tidewater Renewables		(14.5)		(16.1)		(35.2)		(45.7)			
Deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA	\$	34.1	\$	46.0	\$	106.3	\$	143.7			

Distributable cash flow and deconsolidated distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders

Distributable cash flow is calculated as net cash provided by operating activities before changes in non-cash working capital, plus cash distributions from investments, transaction costs, non-recurring transactions, and less other expenditures that use cash from operations. Also deducted is the distributable cash flow of Tidewater Renewables that is attributed to non-controlling interest shareholders. Management believes distributable cash flow is a useful metric for investors when assessing the amount of cash flow generated from normal operations and to evaluate the adequacy of internally generated cash flow to fund dividends.

Changes in non-cash working capital are excluded from the determination of distributable cash flow because they are primarily the result of seasonal fluctuations or other temporary changes and are generally funded with short term debt or cash flows from operating activities. Transaction costs are added back as they can vary significantly based on the Corporation's acquisition and disposition activity. Non-recurring transactions that do not reflect Tidewater's ongoing operations are also excluded. Lease payments, interest and financing charges, and maintenance capital expenditures, including turnarounds, are deducted as they are ongoing recurring expenditures which are funded from operating cash flows.

Deconsolidated distributable cash flow is calculated by subtracting the portion of Tidewater Renewables' distributable cash flow that is attributed to shareholders of Tidewater from distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders.

The following table reconciles net cash provided by operating activities, the nearest GAAP measure, to distributable cash flow and deconsolidated distributable cash flow:

	Three months ended September 30,				Nine month Septembe			
(in millions of Canadian dollars)		2023		2022		2023		2022
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	61.4	\$	67.0	\$	142.7	\$	176.2
Add (deduct):								
Changes in non-cash operating working capital		(30.0)		(13.7)		(38.0)		(0.4)
Transaction costs		2.8		2.9		4.5		3.7
Non-recurring transactions		3.6		1.0		9.6		1.5
Interest and financing charges		(17.7)		(10.6)		(50.1)		(31.3)
Payment of lease liabilities and other, net of sublease								
payments		(11.4)		(11.7)		(35.3)		(36.1)
Maintenance capital		(5.7)		(22.7)		(61.5)		(42.1)
Tidewater Renewables' distributable cash flow to non-								
controlling interest shareholders		(1.0)		(2.9)		(0.2)		(8.9)
Distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders	\$	2.0	\$	9.3	\$	(28.3)	\$	62.6
Tidewater Renewables' distributable cash flow attributed								
to shareholders of Tidewater	\$	(2.2)	\$	(6.5)	\$	(0.4)	\$	(19.7)
Deconsolidated distributable cash flow attributable to								
shareholders	\$	(0.2)	\$	2.8	\$	(28.7)	\$	42.9

Growth capital expenditures are generally funded from retained operating cash flow and additional debt or equity, as required.

Non-GAAP Financial Ratios

Tidewater uses non-GAAP financial ratios to present aspects of its financial performance or financial position, including dividend payout ratio and distributable cash flow per share.

Payout ratio

Payout ratio is calculated by expressing dividends declared to shareholders for the period as a percentage of distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders. This measure, in combination with other measures, is used by management, and may be used by the investment community to assess the sustainability of the current dividends.

	Three months ended September 30,								
(in millions of Canadian dollars except percentage information)	2023		2022		2023		2022		
Dividends declared	\$ 4.3	\$	4.3	\$	12.8	\$	11.1		
Distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders	\$ 2.0	\$	9.3	\$	(28.3)	\$	62.6		
Payout ratio	215%		46%		(45)%		18%		

Tidewater's objective is to pay out stable dividends throughout the year. There is no assurance regarding the amounts of cash to be distributed by Tidewater or generated by Tidewater and, therefore, the funds available for distribution to its shareholders. The actual amount distributed will depend on a variety of factors, including, without limitation, the performance of the Corporation's assets, the effect of acquisitions on Tidewater and other factors that may be beyond the control of Tidewater. In the event significant capital expenditures are required, or the profitability of Tidewater declines, there would be a

decrease in the amount of cash available for distribution to shareholders, and such a decrease could be material. Tidewater's dividend policy is subject to change at the discretion of the Board. The actual amount of future dividends is proposed by management and is subject to the approval and discretion of the Board. The Board reviews future dividends in conjunction with their review of quarterly financial and operating results.

Distributable cash flow and deconsolidated distributable cash flow per share

Distributable cash flow per share is calculated as distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders divided by the basic or diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Deconsolidated distributable cash flow per share is calculated as deconsolidated distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders divided by the basic or diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Management believes that these measures provide investors an indicator of funds generated from the business that could be allocated to each shareholder's equity position.

	Three months ended September 30,			Nine months ended September 30,					
(in millions of Canadian dollars except share and per share information)		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Distributable cash flow attributable to shareholders	\$	2.0	\$	9.3	\$	(28.3)	\$	62.6	
Deconsolidated distributable cash flow attributable to									
shareholders	\$	(0.2)	\$	2.8	\$	(28.7)	\$	42.9	
Weighted average common shares outstanding – basic									
(millions)		425.2		380.5		424.8		354.8	
Weighted average common shares outstanding –									
diluted (millions)		425.2		380.5		424.8		445.6	
Distributable cash flow per share – basic	\$	-	\$	0.02	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.18	
Deconsolidated distributable cash flow per share –									
basic	\$	-	\$	0.01	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.12	
Distributable cash flow per share – diluted	\$	-	\$	0.02	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.14	
Deconsolidated distributable cash flow per share –									
diluted	\$	-	\$	0.01	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.10	

Capital Management Measures

Tidewater's methods for managing capital and liquidity are discussed in the **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES** section of this MD&A and within note 24 of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Consolidated and deconsolidated net debt

Consolidated net debt is defined as bank debt, term debt, notes payable and convertible debentures, less cash. Consolidated net debt is used by the Corporation to monitor its capital structure and financing requirements. It is also used as a measure of the Corporation's overall financial strength.

In addition to reviewing consolidated net debt, management reviews deconsolidated net debt to highlight Tidewater Midstream's financial flexibility, balance sheet strength and leverage. Deconsolidated net debt is calculated as consolidated net debt less the portion attributable to Tidewater Renewables.

Consolidated and deconsolidated net debt exclude working capital, lease liabilities and derivative contracts as the Corporation monitors its capital structure based on deconsolidated net debt to

deconsolidated adjusted EBITDA, consistent with its credit facility covenants as described in the **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES** section.

The following table reconciles consolidated and deconsolidated net debt:

(in millions of Canadian dollars)	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Tidewater Midstream Senior Credit Facility	\$ 547.2	\$ 459.0
Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility	159.4	110.1
Tidewater Renewables Term Debt Facility	175.0	-
Tidewater Renewables RNG Credit Facility	-	15.5
Convertible debentures - principal	75.0	75.0
Cash	(3.6)	(12.6)
Consolidated net debt	\$ 953.0	\$ 647.0
Less: Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility	(159.4)	(110.1)
Less: Tidewater Renewables Term Debt Facility	(175.0)	-
Less: Tidewater Renewables RNG Credit Facility	-	(15.5)
Add: Tidewater Renewables cash	0.3	1.3
Deconsolidated net debt	\$ 618.9	\$ 522.7

Supplementary Financial Measures

"Growth capital" expenditures are generally defined as expenditures which are recoverable or incrementally increase cash flow or earnings potential of assets, expand the capacity of current operations or significantly extend the life of existing assets. This measure is used by the investment community to assess the extent of discretionary capital spending.

"Maintenance capital" expenditures are generally defined as expenditures which support and/or maintain the current capacity, cash flow or earnings potential of existing assets without the associated benefits characteristic of growth capital expenditures. These expenditures include major inspections and overhaul costs that are required on a periodic basis. This measure is used by the investment community to assess the extent of non-discretionary capital spending. Maintenance capital is included in the calculation of distributable cash flow.

Deconsolidated "net (loss) income attributable to shareholders" is comprised of net income or loss attributable to shareholders, as determined in accordance with IFRS, less the net income or loss of Tidewater Renewables attributed to the shareholders of Tidewater.

Deconsolidated "net (loss) income attributable to shareholders – per share" is calculated by dividing deconsolidated "net income or loss attributable to shareholders" by the basic weighted average number of Tidewater Midstream common shares outstanding for the period.

Deconsolidated "Total capital expenditures" is comprised of consolidated capital expenditures, as disclosed in Tidewater's statement of cash flows, less the capital expenditures of Tidewater Renewables.

OPERATIONAL DEFINITIONS

"bbl/d" means barrels per day; "MMcf/d" means million cubic feet per day.

"Crack spread" refers to the general price differential between crude oil and the petroleum products refined from it.

"Refinery yield" (expressed as a percentage) represents the percentage of finished product produced from inputs of crude oil and renewable feedstock as well as intermediates. Refinery yields are an important measure of refinery performance indicating the outputs that running a particular feedstock and intermediates through a refinery configuration will produce.

"Throughput" with respect to a natural gas plant, means inlet volumes processed (including any off-load or reprocessed volumes); with respect to a pipeline, the estimated natural gas or liquid volume transported therein; and with respect to NGL processing facilities, means the volume of inlet NGLs processed.

FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

Certain statements contained in this MD&A constitute forward-looking statements and forward-looking information (collectively referred to herein as, "forward-looking statements") within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws. Such forward-looking statements relate to future events, conditions or future financial performance of Tidewater based on future economic conditions and courses of action. All statements other than statements of historical fact may be forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements are often, but not always, identified by the use of any words such as "seek", "anticipate", "budget", "plan", "continue", "forecast", "estimate", "expect", "may", "will", "project", "predict", "potential", "targeting", "intend", "could", "might", "should", "believe", "will likely result", "are expected to", "will continue", "is anticipated", "believes", "estimated", "intends", "plans", "projection", "outlook" and similar expressions. These statements involve known and unknown risks, assumptions, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results or events to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements. The Corporation believes the expectations reflected in those forward-looking statements are reasonable, but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct and such forward-looking statements included in this MD&A should not be unduly relied upon.

In particular, this MD&A contains forward-looking statements pertaining to but not limited to the following:

- Tidewater's deconsolidated maintenance capital guidance for 2023;
- Tidewater's consolidated adjusted EBITDA guidance for 2023 and future expectations for providing updated guidance upon the closing of the Transaction and the commencement of commercial operations at the HDRD Complex;
- Tidewater Renewables' development, completion and commissioning of the HDRD Complex including
 cost forecasts, expected benefits of the project, including the generation of credits under the British
 Columbia Low Carbon Fuel Standard and the Canadian Clean Fuel Regulations, and expectations
 regarding increasing production rates;
- expectations regarding the completion of the previously announced Transaction including the amount of consideration received;

- the outlook for the fourth quarter, including that the completion of the HDRD Complex and Transaction represent transformational milestones for Tidewater that are expected to significantly enhance consolidated run rate EBITDA and cash flow, while deleveraging the Corporation;
- Tidewater's capital allocation strategy will remain disciplined moving forward, with growth initiatives
 focused on the successful commissioning of the HDRD Complex and accretive small scale optimization
 projects;
- Tidewater's expectation that consolidated full year adjusted EBITDA to be in the range of \$180 million to \$200 million;
- the PGR turnaround cycle and the next scheduled outage;
- the fluctuation of cash provided by operating activities due to changes in inventory, commodity prices and seasonal demand;
- the fluctuation of working capital requirements due to fluctuations in commodity prices and demand;
- supply and demand for products and services;
- estimated throughput;
- budgets, including future capital, operating or other expenditures and projected costs;
- the activity levels of upstream producers in areas that the Corporation operates;
- expectations regarding maintenance requirements and maintenance capital expenditures;
- the effect of commodity prices on Tidewater's refining margins;
- Tidewater's primary liquidity and capital resource needs;
- expectations that net cash provided by operating activities, cash flow generated from growth projects, cash available from its Senior Credit Facilities, and other sources of financing will be sufficient to meet the Corporation's obligations and financial commitments and will provide sufficient funding for anticipated capital expenditures;
- expectations that the current financial position of the Corporation provides sufficient financial flexibility and resources to manage liquidity requirements;
- expectations regarding Tidewater's use of its Senior Credit Facilities;
- expectations regarding interest rates, financial covenants and debt repayment by Tidewater Renewables under the Tidewater Renewables Senior Credit Facility and Term Debt Facility;
- expectations regarding the Corporations ability to maintain sufficient liquidity sources to fund its ongoing operations, debt service requirements, dividends and working capital needs;
- the Corporations operation of natural gas storage assets in equity accounted investments;
- the Corporation's use of risk management strategies and policies, including the evaluation of counterparty credit risk;
- the Corporation's use of financial derivative contracts to manage commodity price, power, interest and foreign exchange risk;
- the Corporation's use of letters of credit;
- continued consistent performance of the Corporation's facilities;
- Tidewater's prioritization of the maintenance of its assets;
- demand for refined and renewable products;
- Tidewater's expectations to pay dividends;
- · credit rating changes; and
- the Corporation's expectations regarding counterparty credit risk and the ability of the Corporation to limit its credit risk through dealing with recognized futures exchanges or investment-grade financial institutions and by maintaining credit policies which minimize overall counterparty credit risk.

Although the forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A are based upon assumptions which management of the Corporation believes to be reasonable, the Corporation cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. With respect to forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A, the Corporation has assumptions regarding, but not limited to:

- Tidewater's ability to execute on its business plan;
- the timely completion of the Transaction;
- the timely receipt of all governmental and regulatory approvals sought by the Corporation;
- that PGR crack spreads remain strong and refined product demand continues to increase;
- general economic and industry trends;
- future commodity prices, including natural gas, crude oil, NGL and renewable energy prices;
- impacts of commodity prices and demand on the Corporation's working capital requirements;
- continuing government support for existing policy initiatives;
- processing and marketing margins;
- impacts of seasonality and climate disruptions;
- future capital expenditures to be made by the Corporation;
- foreign currency, exchange and interest rates, and expectations relating to inflation;
- that there are no unforeseen events preventing the performance of contracts;
- the availability of equipment and personnel required for Tidewater to execute its business plan;
- the amount of future liabilities relating to lawsuits and environmental incidents and the availability of coverage under the Corporation's insurance policies;
- Volume demands from the PGR are consistent with forecasts;
- successful negotiation and execution of agreements with counterparties;
- oil and gas industry exploration and development activity and the geographic region of such activity;
- the Corporation's ability to obtain and retain qualified staff and equipment in a timely and costeffective manner;
- the amount of operating costs to be incurred;
- that there are no unforeseen costs relating to the facilities, not recoverable from customers;
- distributable cash flow and net cash provided by operating activities are consistent with expectations;
- the ability to obtain additional financing on satisfactory terms;
- the availability of capital to fund future capital requirements relating to existing assets and projects;
- the ability of Tidewater to successfully market its products;
- credit rating changes;
- the successful integration of acquisitions and projects into the Corporation's existing business; and
- the Corporation's future debt levels and the ability of the Corporation to repay its debt when due.

The Corporation's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements, as a result of numerous known and unknown risks and uncertainties and other factors including but not limited to:

- changes in demand for refined and renewable products;
- general economic, political, market and business conditions, including fluctuations in interest rates, foreign exchange rates, stock market volatility, supply/demand trends, armed hostilities, acts of war, terrorism, cyberattacks, diplomatic developments and inflationary pressures;
- activities of producers and customers and overall industry activity levels;
- failure to negotiate and conclude any required commercial agreements;

- non-performance of agreements in accordance with their terms;
- failure to execute formal agreements with counterparties in circumstances where letters of intent or similar agreements have been executed and announced by Tidewater;
- failure to close transactions as contemplated and in accordance with negotiated terms;
- the conflict in Ukraine and the corresponding impact on supply chains and the global economy;
- risks of health epidemics, pandemics, public health emergencies, quarantines, and similar outbreaks, including COVID-19, which may have sustained material adverse effects on the Corporation's business financial position results of operations and/or cash flows;
- changes in environmental and other laws and regulations or the interpretations of such laws or regulations;
- cost of compliance with applicable regulatory regimes, including, but not limited to, environmental laws and regulations, including greenhouse gas emissions;
- Indigenous and landowner consultation requirements;
- climate change initiatives or policies or increased environmental regulation;
- that receipt of third party, regulatory, environmental and governmental approvals and consents relating to Tidewater's capital projects can be obtained on the necessary terms and in a timely manner;
- that the resolution of any particular legal proceedings could have an adverse effect on the Corporation's operating results or financial performance;
- competition for, among other things, business capital, acquisition opportunities, requests for proposals, materials, equipment, labour, and skilled personnel;
- the ability to secure land and water, including obtaining and maintaining land access rights;
- operational matters, including potential hazards inherent in the Corporation's operations and the effectiveness of health, safety, environmental and integrity programs;
- actions by governmental authorities, including changes in regulation, tariffs and taxation;
- changes in operating and capital costs, including fluctuations in input costs;
- legal risks and environmental risks and hazards, including risks inherent in the transportation of NGLs and refining of light crude oils which may create liabilities to the Corporation in excess of the Corporation's insurance coverage, if any;
- actions by joint venture partners or other partners which hold interests in certain of the Corporation's assets;
- reliance on key relationships and agreements;
- losses of key customers;
- construction and engineering variables associated with capital projects, including the availability of contractors, engineering and construction services, accuracy of estimates and schedules, and the performance of contractors;
- the availability of capital on acceptable terms;
- changes in the credit-worthiness of counterparties;
- changes in the credit rating of the Corporation, and the impacts of this on the Corporation's access to private and public credit markets in the future and increase the costs of borrowing;
- adverse claims made in respect of the Corporation's properties or assets;
- risks and liabilities associated with the transportation of dangerous goods and derailments;
- effects of weather conditions (such severe weather or catastrophic events including, but not limited to, fires, floods, lightning, earthquakes, extreme cold weather, storms or explosions);
- reputational risks

- reliance on key personnel;
- technology and security risks, including cybersecurity;
- potential losses which would stem from any disruptions in production, including work stoppages or other labour difficulties, or disruptions in the transportation network on which the Corporation is reliant;
- technical and processing problems, including the availability of equipment and access to properties;
- changes in gas composition; and
- failure to realize the anticipated benefits of acquisitions.

The foregoing lists are not exhaustive. Additional information on these and other factors which could affect the Corporation's operations or financial results are included in the Corporation's most recent AIF and in other documents on file with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities.

Management of the Corporation has included the above summary of assumptions and risks related to forward-looking statements provided in this MD&A in order to provide holders of common shares in the capital of the Corporation with a more complete perspective on the Corporation's current and future operations and such information may not be appropriate for other purposes.

The Corporation's actual results' performance or achievement could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements and, accordingly, no assurance can be given that any of the events anticipated by the forward-looking statements will transpire or occur, or if any off them do so, what benefits the Corporation will derive therefrom. Readers are therefore cautioned that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive, and they should not unduly rely on the forward-looking statements included in this MD&A. Tidewater does not undertake any obligation to update publicly or to revise any of the included forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, other than as required by applicable securities law. All forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A are expressly qualified by this cautionary statement. Further information about factors affecting forward-looking statements and management's assumptions and analysis thereof is available in filings made by the Corporation with Canadian provincial securities commissions available on the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR+") at www.sedarplus.ca.

The financial outlook information contained in this MD&A about consolidated adjusted EBITDA and maintenance capital activities is based on assumptions about future events, including economic conditions and proposed courses of action, based on management's assessment of the relevant information currently available. Additionally, the financial outlook information contained in this MD&A is subject to the risk factors described above in respect of forward-looking information generally as well as any other specific assumptions and risk factors in relation to such financial outlook noted in this MD&A. Accordingly, Readers are cautioned that the financial outlook information contained in this MD&A should not be used for purposes other than for which it is disclosed herein. The financial outlook information contained in this MD&A was approved by management as of the date such outlook financial outlook information was announced and was provided for the purpose of providing further information about Tidewater's current expectations and plans for the future.